## SUSTAINABILITY INDICATORS

|  |  | 5-year compound annual growth \% | 2015 | 2014 | $2013$ <br> Restated* | $\underset{\text { Restated }^{*}}{2012}$ | 2011 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Economic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Turnover | R'm | 10.7 | 22070 | 19150 | 17543 | 15437 | 14136 |
| Comparable stores turnover growth | \% |  | 7.5 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 6.9 |
| Gross profit margin | \% |  | 20.5 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 22.5 | 23.0 |
| Operating margin | \% |  | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| Headline earnings | R'm |  | 960 | 838 | 756 | 692 | 655 |
| Diluted headline earnings per share | cents | 12.7 | 383.9 | 336.8 | 298.3 | 273.4 | 249.7 |
| Return on shareholders' interest | \% | 1.1 | 53.7 | 57.0 | 55.5 | 59.9 | 62.2 |
| Return on total assets | \% |  | 14.0 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 15.7 |
| Net asset value per share | cents |  | 839 | 647 | 558 | 533 | 382 |
| Distributions per share | cents |  | 235 | 190 | 168 | 152 | 125 |
| Distribution cover | times |  | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| Capital expenditure | R'm | 9.9 | 370 | 337 | 310 | 256 | 226 |
| Depreciation and amortisation | R'm |  | 248 | 230 | 210 | 181 | 158 |
| Growth in trading space | \% |  | 5.5 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 5.3 |
| Number of stores |  |  | 657 | 632 | 607 | 595 | 590 |
| Retail trading density | $\mathrm{R} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$ |  | 55416 | 53038 | 50760 | 48607 | 46911 |
| In-store dispensaries |  |  | 361 | 339 | 331 | 306 | 283 |
| In-store clinics |  |  | 157 | 139 | 122 | 116 | 104 |
| Market share** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Clicks: retail pharmacy | \% |  | 18.7 | 18.3 | 17.6 | 16.2 | 15.4 |
| - UPD: private pharmaceutical market (value) | \% |  | 25.2 | 25.2 | 24.5 | 24.3 | 23.1 |
| Clicks ClubCard |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Active members | m |  | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| - Annual growth in membership | \% |  | 6.6 | 14.6 | 5.1 | 14.7 | 9.7 |
| - Contribution to sales | \% |  | 75.1 | 75.7 | 76.1 | 77.1 | 76.7 |
| Clicks private label and exclusive products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Percentage of total sales | \% |  | 19.8 | 19.0 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.2 |
| - Percentage of front shop sales | \% |  | 25.7 | 24.7 | 24.1 | 24.2 | 24.2 |
| Social |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Permanent staff |  |  | 8658 | 8625 | 8385 | 8063 | 8262 |
| Staff turnover | \% |  | 18.8 | 20.9 | 21.5 | 21.7 | 19.4 |
| Pharmacy turnover | \% |  | 21.9 | 24.2 | 27.6 | 37.3 | 23.0 |
| Percentage employee participation in share ownership scheme | \% |  | 92.3 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 97.4 | 95.8 |
| Employment equity** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Black staff as a \% of total staff | \% |  | 89.6 | 85.8 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 84.8 |
| - Black senior and top management ${ }^{* * * *}$ | \% |  | 23.2 | 25.4 | 27.3 | 22.7 | 19.7 |
| - Black directors | \% |  | 44.4 | 40.0 | 44.0 | 44.0 | 40.0 |
| - Women as a \% of total staff | \% |  | 61.8 | 63.3 | 63.1 | 63.3 | 63.0 |
| - Women senior and top management**** | \% |  | 21.4 | 22.0 | 25.8 | 28.8 | 28.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Total expenditure | R'm |  | 49.0 | 52.5 | 45.1 | 40.0 | 47.0 |
| - Skills development as a \% of basic payroll | \% |  | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.4 |
| - Number of employees trained |  |  | 4156 | 4483 | 3735 | 4687 | 4356 |
| Preferential procurement** | \% |  | 80.3 | 71.0 | 79.0 | 65.6 | 75.0 |
| Enterprise development spend** | R'm |  | 93.4 | 101.3 | 55.7 | 48.2 | 33.7 |
| Corporate social investment spend** | R'm |  | 11.1 | 9.5 | 13.8 | 6.0 | 9.0 |
| Transformation rating** | Level |  | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Employees covered by medical aid | \% |  | 23.1 | 21.1 | 19.0 | 18.2 | 16.7 |
| Employees covered by retirement benefits | \% |  | 98.8 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 95.0 |
| Employees covered by collective bargaining agreements | \% |  | 35.6 | 38.0 | 37.8 | 40 | 42 |

## Environmental

Carbon emissions $\left(\mathrm{CO}_{2}\right)$ metric tons ${ }^{\star \star \star}$

| Total emissions | 115159 | 121560 | 127528 | 119480 | 121257 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

* 2013 and 2012 results have been restated due to the adoption in the 2014 financial year of IAS 19 (Revised) - Employee Benefits and IFRS 10 - Consolidated Financial Statements.
** Indicators have been externally assured.
*** Current year indicators are in the process of being externally assured. Prior-year figures have restated to externally assured figure.
${ }^{* * * *}$ The definition of top and senior management has been revised in the current year and prior year figures have been restated.


## Sustainability indicators (continued)

|  | 5-year compound annual growth \% |  | 2015 | 2014 | $\begin{gathered} 2013 \\ \text { Restated* } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { Restated }^{\star}}{2012}$ | 2011 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Additional information |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Working capital management |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inventory days |  |  | 68 | 64 | 59 | 63 | 60 |
| Trade debtor days |  |  | 42 | 44 | 48 | 46 | 46 |
| Trade creditor days |  |  | 76 | 68 | 64 | 61 | 57 |
| Effective tax rate | \% |  | 28.2 | 28.3 | 28.5 | 28.2 | 27.5 |
| Solvency and liquidity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current ratio | times |  | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Interest-bearing debt to shareholders' interest | \% |  | - | - | 25.0 | 15.9 | 38.9 |
| Interest-bearing debt, including cash, to shareholders' interest | \% |  | (19.9) | (12.5) | 16.6 | 14.0 | 37.1 |
| Share-related information |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of shares in issue (gross) | m |  | 246.1 | 246.1 | 268.3 | 276.1 | 270.7 |
| Number of shares in issue (net of treasury shares) | m |  | 239.9 | 242.3 | 246.9 | 253.0 | 253.0 |
| Weighted average number of shares (net of treasury shares) | m |  | 240.6 | 245.4 | 250.3 | 253.2 | 262.1 |
| Weighted average diluted number of shares (net of treasury shares) | m |  | 250.2 | 248.9 | 253.4 | 253.3 | 262.5 |
| Share price |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - closing | cents |  | 9154 | 6915 | 5483 | 5750 | 4170 |
| - high | cents |  | 9955 | 6915 | 6830 | 6065 | 4706 |
| - low | cents |  | 6226 | 5381 | 5269 | 3659 | 3500 |
| Market capitalisation (gross) | R'm | 16.2 | 22531 | 17020 | 14712 | 15877 | 11286 |
| Market capitalisation (net of treasury shares) | R'm | 17.1 | 21959 | 16752 | 13536 | 14550 | 10548 |
| Volume of shares traded | m |  | 221.6 | 183.0 | 275.7 | 349.2 | 466.3 |
| Percentage of shares traded | \% |  | 92.1 | 74.6 | 110.2 | 138.0 | 177.9 |
| Free float (including treasury shares) |  |  | 97.2 | 98.2 | 91.8 | 91.0 | 93.2 |
| Price earnings ratio | times |  | 23.8 | 20.5 | 18.4 | 21.0 | 16.7 |

## FTSE/JSE Africa share indices

| All Share Index | 12.9 | 49972 | 50959 | 42228 | 35389 | 31006 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| General Retailers Index | 19.3 | 8286 | 6689 | 5816 | 6352 | 4555 |
| Food and Drug Retailers Index | 14.4 | $\mathbf{1 0 0 5 3}$ | 8363 | 8064 | 8533 | 5899 |

## Economic information

| Inflation rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CPI | \% | 4.6 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 5.3 |
| Prime overdraft rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - closing | \% | 9.50 | 9.25 | 8.50 | 8.50 | 9.00 |
| - average | \% | 9.28 | 8.90 | 8.50 | 8.90 | 9.10 |
| Exchange rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rand/US Dollar |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - closing rate | R/US\$ | 13.31 | 10.65 | 10.34 | 8.48 | 7.07 |
| - average rate | R/US\$ | 11.79 | 10.50 | 9.15 | 8.00 | 6.91 |

[^0]
[^0]:    * 2013 and 2012 results have been restated due to the adoption in the 2014 financial year of IAS 19 (Revised) - Employee Benefits and IFRS 10 - Consolidated Financial Statements.

